Fractions: Add and Subtract Fractions Same Denominator

Aim: Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number. To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.	Success Criteria: I can subtract fractions with the same denominator. I can convert between improper and mixed number fractions. I can use multiplication to change a fraction into an equivalent. I can subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.	Resources: Lesson Pack
	Key/New Words: Fraction, denominator, numerator, improper, mixed number, equivalent.	Preparation: Subtracting Fractions Stained Glass Designs Activity Sheets - one per child Diving into Mastery Activity Sheets - as required

Prior Learning: It will be helpful if children have previous experience of subtracting fractions with the same denominator and recognising improper fractions and converting them to mixed numbers.

Learning Sequence **Remember It:** Children add the fractions where denominators are multiples of the same number. Where possible, children represent answers as mixed numbers or improper fractions. Same Denominators: Use the animated text and images on the Lesson Presentation to revise how to subtract fractions with the same denominator, discussing what happens to the numerators and denominators. Emphasise that mixed numbers should be converted to the equivalent improper fractions to make the calculation easier. Can children subtract fractions with the same denominator? Denominator Multiples: Use the animated text and images on the Lesson Presentation to introduce how to subtract fractions which have denominators that are multiples of the same number, discussing how multiplication is used to change one of the fractions into an equivalent with the same denominator. Emphasise that the same calculation is performed on both the numerator and denominator. Can children use multiplication to change a fraction into an equivalent? Subtracting Fractions on a Number Line: Use the step-by-step explanation and animated demonstrations on the Lesson Presentation to show children how using a number line can help when finding the difference between two fractions with different denominators. Subtracting Fractions: Children subtract the fractions shown on the Lesson Presentation, representing their answers as proper and improper fractions or mixed numbers. Children check their responses in pairs or independently. Address any misconceptions before progressing onto the main activity. Can children convert between improper and mixed number fractions? Stained Glass Designs: Give each child the blank stained-glass design from the Subtracting Fractions Stained Glass Designs Activity Sheets. The children solve the differentiated questions to find out the colour of each stained-glass section. The answers to the stained-glass design are split over all three sheets, so the children will need to share answers to complete the whole design. Can children subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number? Children show they Children show they can Children show they can can subtract fractions subtract fractions with subtract fractions with denominators that are with denominators denominators that are that are multiples of multiples of the same multiples of the same the same number. number, including number, including converting mixed converting mixed numbers and improper numbers and improper fractions. fractions and trickier multiplication facts.

	Diving into Mastery: Schools using a mastery approach may prefer to use the following as an alternative. These sheets might not necessarily be used in a linear way. Some children might begin at the 'Deeper' section and others may 'dive straight in to the 'Deepest' section if they have already mastered the skill and are applying this to show their depth of understanding.	
	Children complete fluency questions involving subtracting two fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number using number lines and bar models.	
	Children answer reasoning questions involving subtracting two fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number, explaining their reasoning.	
	Children work individually or collaboratively on problem-solving investigations involving subtracting two fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.	
	Prove It: Children discuss the calculations shown on the , deciding if the answer is correct or incorrect. Encourage the children to prove how they know the calculation is correct or incorrect.	
Exploreit		
Subtract	Roll a dice to generate a denominator for two fractions. Roll the dice again to generate different numerator subtraction calculation, putting the larger number first. This can be extended to subtracting three or more fractions.	s to create a ions.
Match	Use these to revise subtracting fractions. Choose two cards and then subtractive fraction from the larger one.	t the smaller
Learr	it: Children may find this useful when learning how to compare and order fractions less that	n one.

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Maths

Fractions

Maths | Fractions | Add and Subtract Fractions | Lesson 6 of 9: Subtract Fractions

Need a coherently planned sequence of lessons to complement this resource?



Subtract Fractions

Aim

• To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.

Success Criteria

- I can subtract fractions with the same denominator.
- I can convert between improper and mixed number fractions.
- I can use multiplication to change a fraction into an equivalent.
- I can subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.

Remember It



Add fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number. If your answers are above one, represent them as improper fractions and mixed numbers.

Question	Answer				
$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{5} =$	<u>4</u> 5				
$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{12} =$	$\frac{14}{12}$ or $1\frac{2}{12}$				
$\frac{5}{3} + \frac{1}{9} =$	$\frac{16}{9}$ or $1\frac{7}{9}$				
$\frac{5}{7} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{32}{56} =$	$\frac{40}{56} + \frac{7}{56} + \frac{32}{56} = \frac{79}{56} \text{ or } 1\frac{23}{56}$				
$\frac{4}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{15} = \frac{24}{30}$	$\frac{4}{10} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{15} = \frac{24}{30}$				

Same Denominators

In this fraction subtraction, both the fractions have the **same denominator**.



Same Denominators

In this fraction subtraction, both the fractions have the **same denominator**.

This answer is an improper <u>10</u> 3 2 3 8 3 = fraction. Every whole is made of three parts. 25 0-3 3 3 3 This is the same answer 1 whole 1 whole written as a mixed number. 2 = 20 8 3 3 6

Same Denominators

In this fraction subtraction, both the fractions have the **same denominator**.



Same Denominator

In this fraction subtraction, both the fractions have **different denominators** which are multiples of the same number.



Denominator Multiples



Let's try this with another calculation where the fractions have **different denominators** which are multiples of the same number.



To solve the calculation, we use **multiplication** to change the fraction with the lowest denominator into an **equivalent fraction** with the same denominator as the other fraction.

12

12

12

Denominator Multiples



Let's try this with another calculation where the fractions have **different denominators** which are multiples of the same number.







Subtracting Fractions on a Number Line



Subtracting Fractions

Subtract the fractions shown. Represent each fraction in its simplest form where possible.

Question	Answer
$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{10} =$	<u>3</u> 10
$\frac{8}{9} - \frac{2}{3} =$	<u>2</u> 9
$\frac{11}{3} - \frac{2}{6} =$	$\frac{10}{3}$ or $3\frac{1}{3}$
$\frac{15}{7} - \frac{9}{14} =$	$\frac{21}{14}$ or $\frac{3}{2}$ or $1\frac{1}{2}$
$1\frac{1}{9} - \frac{2}{3} =$	<u>4</u> 9

Stained Glass Designs

$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $
hoose the four colours for your stained-glass design:
Less than ½ Between ½ and 1 $\frac{5}{7}$ $\frac{5}{35}$

Diving into Mastery

Dive in by completing your own activity!

1) Story: a addresslike fractions: Site fractificem is the resolution of the resolution of the resolution of the second for 27.000 more than 1000000000000000000000000000000000000		
$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{1} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \begin{array}{c} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{f}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \\ \mathbf{f}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{f}_{2} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{f}_{2} \mathbf{f}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{f}_{2} \end{array} \\ \mathbf{u}_{2} \mathbf{f}_{2} \mathbf$	Mag out :	









Aim

• To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.

Success Criteria

- I can subtract fractions with the same denominator.
- I can convert between improper and mixed number fractions.
- I can use multiplication to change a fraction into an equivalent.
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Aim: To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same					Date:						
number.				Delivered By:			Support:				
Success Criteria	Me	Friend	Teacher	т	ΡΡΑ	s	I	AL	GP		
I can subtract fractions with the same denominator.				Notes/Evidence							
I can convert between improper and mixed number fractions.											
I can use multiplication to change a fraction into an equivalent.											
I can subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.											
Next Steps											
J											
J											

т	Teacher	I	Independent
PPA	Planning, Preparation and Assessment	AL	Adult Led
s	Supply	GP	Guided Practice

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Success Criteria	Me	Friend	Teacher	т	РРА	S	I	AL	GP
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Next Steps									
J									
J									

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	PPA	Planning, Preparation and Assessment	AL	Adult Led
	s .	Supply	GP	Guided Practice
$r \cap o$	ODIC			



Answers

1)	Ch	ildren may have used the inverse to solve these.
	a) b)	$\frac{9}{6} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{5}{6} \operatorname{as} \frac{9}{6} - \frac{4}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$ $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8} \operatorname{as} \frac{3}{8} - \frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{8}$ Also $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{as} \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$
2)	c)	$\frac{6}{5} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{10} \alpha s \frac{12}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{9}{10}$
	α)	$ \frac{14}{15} \text{ and } \frac{3}{5} $ $ \frac{11}{15} \text{ and } \frac{2}{5} $ $ \frac{8}{15} \text{ and } \frac{1}{5} $ $ \frac{4}{5} \text{ and } \frac{7}{15} $ $ \frac{3}{5} \text{ and } \frac{4}{15} $ $ \frac{2}{5} \text{ and } \frac{1}{15} $
	b)	Children should have explained that working systematically ensured that they did not miss any of the possibilities. For example, they could find pairs of numbers with a difference of 5 (14 and 9, 13 and 8, 12 and 7, 11 and 6, 10 and 5, 9 and 4, 8 and 3, 7 and 2, 6 and 1) and then use these as numerators to see if they can make fractions that fit the criteria.







1) Fill in the missing numbers.



- 2) Clara is thinking of two fractions.
 - Each fraction has a different denominator.
 - They have a difference of $\frac{5}{15}$.
 - Each fraction is less than one whole.
 - The largest number that the denominators could be is 15.
 - The fractions are in their simplest form.
 - a) What fractions could she be thinking of? Find all the different possibilities.
 - **b)** Explain how you can make sure that you did not miss any of the possibilities.





 $\frac{5}{\frac{5}{7}} = \frac{10}{8}$





- a) When you subtract fractions, you subtract both the numerator and the denominator.
- **b)** You can't add or subtract fractions with different denominators.



3) Afzol used a number line to find the difference between $\frac{7}{6}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$. Here is his working out:



1) Is each statement always, sometimes or never true? Explain how you know.



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- **b)** You can't add or subtract fractions with different denominators.



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To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.



Choose the four colours for your stained-glass design:



To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.

Identify if the answers to these calculations are:

• less than $\frac{1}{2}$

- between 1 and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
- between $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1 greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$

Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
e =	$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{2} =$		
f =	$\frac{13}{8} - \frac{3}{4} =$		
b =	$\frac{10}{6} - \frac{1}{2} =$		
α =	$\frac{13}{4} - \frac{3}{2} =$		
s =	$\frac{7}{10} - \frac{5}{20} =$		
p =	$\frac{4}{3} - \frac{7}{15} =$		
m =	$\frac{31}{20} - \frac{2}{5} =$		
k =	$\frac{19}{9} - \frac{1}{3} =$		

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Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
e =	$\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{2} =$	<u>3</u> 8	Less than $\frac{1}{2}$
f =	$\frac{13}{8} - \frac{3}{4} =$	<u>7</u> 8	Between $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1
b =	$\frac{10}{6} - \frac{1}{2} =$	$\frac{7}{6} = 1\frac{1}{6}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$
α =	$\frac{13}{4} - \frac{3}{2} =$	$\frac{7}{4} = 1\frac{3}{4}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$
s =	$\frac{7}{10} - \frac{5}{20} =$	9 20	Less than $\frac{1}{2}$
p =	$\frac{4}{3} - \frac{7}{15} =$	13 15	Between $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1
m =	$\frac{31}{20} - \frac{2}{5} =$	$\frac{23}{20} = 1\frac{3}{20}$	Between 1 and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
k =	$\frac{19}{9} - \frac{1}{3} =$	$\frac{16}{9} = 1\frac{7}{9}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$

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Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
c =	$1\frac{8}{10}-\frac{1}{2}=$		
i =	$\frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{5} =$		
r =	$1\frac{1}{4}-\frac{8}{20}=$		
n =	$2\frac{7}{25}-\frac{2}{5}=$		
d =	$2\frac{1}{18}-\frac{1}{3}=$		
j =	$1\frac{9}{12}-\frac{2}{4}=$		
v =	$1\frac{5}{7}-\frac{5}{35}=$		
t =	$1\frac{3}{6}-\frac{6}{30}=$		

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Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
c =	$1\frac{8}{10}-\frac{1}{2}=$	$\frac{13}{10} = 1\frac{3}{10}$	Between 1 and 1 1 2
i =	$\frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{5} =$	3 10	Less than $\frac{1}{2}$
r =	$1\frac{1}{4}-\frac{8}{20}=$	17 20	Between $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1
n =	$2\frac{7}{25}-\frac{2}{5}=$	$\frac{47}{25} = 1\frac{22}{25}$	Greater than 1 <mark>1</mark> 2
d =	$2\frac{1}{18}-\frac{1}{3}=$	$\frac{31}{18} = 1\frac{13}{18}$	Greater than 1 <mark>1</mark> 2
j =	$1\frac{9}{12}-\frac{2}{4}=$	$\frac{15}{12} = 1\frac{3}{12} = 1\frac{1}{4}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$
v =	$1\frac{5}{7}-\frac{5}{35}=$	$\frac{55}{35} = 1\frac{20}{35} = 1\frac{4}{7}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$
t =	$1\frac{3}{6}-\frac{6}{30}=$	$\frac{39}{30} = 1\frac{9}{30} = 1\frac{3}{10}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$

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Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
g =	$2\frac{1}{21}-\frac{1}{7}=$		
L =	$1 \frac{10}{18} - \frac{1}{6} =$		
0 =	$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{15} =$		
w =	$\frac{11}{10} - \frac{3}{50} =$		
x =	$2\frac{1}{4}-\frac{7}{16}=$		
h =	$1\frac{7}{12}-\frac{2}{3}=$		
u =	$\frac{12}{6} - \frac{3}{12} =$		
q =	$1\frac{3}{6}-\frac{6}{24}=$		

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Stained Glass Section	Question	Answer	Size
g =	$2\frac{1}{21}-\frac{1}{7}=$	$\frac{40}{21} = 1\frac{19}{21}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$
L =	$1 \frac{10}{18} - \frac{1}{6} =$	$\frac{25}{18} = 1\frac{7}{18}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$
0 =	$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{2}{15} =$	7 15	Less than $\frac{1}{2}$
w =	$\frac{11}{10} - \frac{3}{50} =$	$\frac{52}{50} = 1\frac{2}{50} = 1\frac{1}{25}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$
x =	$2\frac{1}{4}-\frac{7}{16}=$	$\frac{29}{16} = 1\frac{13}{16}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$
h =	$1\frac{7}{12}-\frac{2}{3}=$	11 12	Between $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1
u =	$\frac{12}{6} - \frac{3}{12} =$	$\frac{21}{12} = 1\frac{9}{12} = 1\frac{3}{4}$	Greater than $1\frac{1}{2}$
q =	$1\frac{3}{6}-\frac{6}{24}=$	$\frac{30}{24} = 1\frac{6}{24} = 1\frac{1}{4}$	Between 1 and $1\frac{1}{2}$

Fractions | Subtract Fractions

To subtract fractions with denominators that are multiples of the same number.	
I can subtract fractions with the same denominator.	
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